

# Coordination Group Meeting FGDC Business Report

*Ken Shaffer*

*Deputy Executive Director*

*Federal Geographic Data  
Committee*

*October 3, 2017*



# Background

---

This presentation contains general update information on FGDC business activities. A list of the other agenda topics with references to their associated materials is also included. This presentation is intended as a read-ahead with only highlights of some of these activities being presented during the meeting. Questions on the included topics or content can be posed during the FGDC Business Update during the meetings.

It is the responsibility of the attendees to review the material prior to the meeting, as per CG standard operating procedures.

The general organization of the information is:

CG Agenda Items - Items on the Coordination Group (CG) agenda with references to any read-ahead materials

FGDC Committee Meeting Summaries

FGDC Business Update - Current FGDC initiatives/activities

# CG Agenda Items

---

- ❖ **FGDC Business Highlights**

**Contact:** Ken Shaffer, FGDC OS

**Read ahead:** FGDC Business Highlights

- ❖ **National Boundaries Group**

**Contact:** Laura Waggoner, US Census Bureau

**Read ahead:** National Boundaries Group Annual Report

- ❖ **3D Nation Elevation Requirements and Benefits Study, and NHDPlus HR Beta Quality Control**

**Contact:** Gita Urban-Mathieux, USGS

**Read ahead:** FGDC HydroVolunteer-3DNationSurvey 10032017

- ❖ **Geospatial Platform PMO Activities Update**

**Contact:** Janet Hoyt, FGDC PMO

**Read ahead:** Geospatial Platform Support Contract Monthly Update

- ❖ **Other Agency Announcements**

# Committee's Decision Summary

---

- ❖ The Executive Committee agreed that starting the discussions on revising OMB Circular A-16 should wait until after the budget and new leadership and members are in place.

# CG and SC Monthly Membership Changes

---

❖ No changes this month.

# Steering Committee

---

- ❖ The next Steering Committee meeting will be held once designation of the new FGDC leadership and redesignation of Steering Committee membership is in place.
- ❖ The Executive Committee will continue to provide committee leadership in the interim

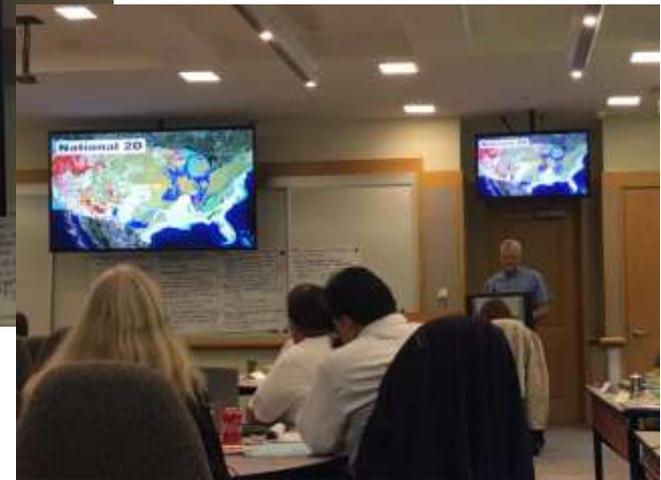
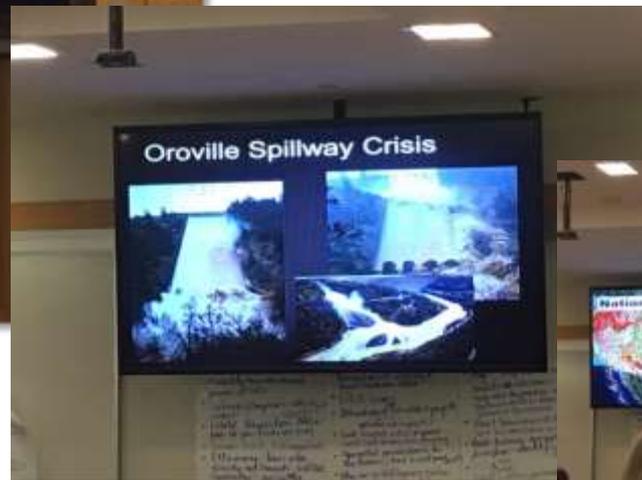
# Executive Committee

---

- ❖ The Executive Committee will meet on October 18<sup>th</sup>.  
Agenda Topics include:
  - Geospatial Data Act of 2017
  - Geospatial Platform
  - Address Theme and National Address Database (NAD)
  - Recent Hurricane Response
  - NGAC Meeting Update

# Summary of Sept. 6-7, 2017 NGAC Meeting

---



# NGAC Membership – September 2017

---

**Ms. Julie Sweetkind-Singer (Chair)**  
Stanford University

**Mr. Keith Masback (Vice-Chair)**  
U.S. Geospatial Intelligence Foundation

**Dr. David Alexander**  
Department of Homeland Security

**Mr. Frank Avila**  
National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency

**Dr. Sarah Battersby**  
Tableau Software

**Mr. Talbot Brooks**  
Delta State University

**Mr. Gar Clarke**  
State of New Mexico

**Mr. Gareth Couch**  
National Tribal GIS Center

**Ms. Patricia Cummins**  
ESRI

**Mr. Stuart Davis**  
State of Ohio

**Mr. Matthew Gentile**  
Deloitte Financial Advisory Services, LLP

**Mr. Frank Harjo**  
Muscogee (Creek) Nation

**Mr. Xavier Irias**  
East Bay Municipal Utility District

**Ms. Roberta Lenczowski**  
Roberta E. Lenczowski Consulting, LLC

**Mr. Roger Mitchell**  
MDA Information Systems, Inc.

**Ms. Rebecca Moore**  
Google, Inc.

**Mr. Kevin Pomfret**  
Centre for Spatial Law and Policy

**Dr. Laxmi Ramasubramanian**  
Hunter College, City University of NY

**Major General William N. Reddel III**  
New Hampshire National Guard

**Dr. Carl Reed**  
Carl Reed and Associates, LLC

**Ms. Amber Reynolds**  
City of Topeka, KS

**Dr. Douglas Richardson**  
Association of American Geographers

**Mr. Cy Smith**  
State of Oregon

**Ms. Rebecca Somers**  
Somers-St. Claire GIS Consultants

**Ms. Jennie Stapp**  
State of Montana

**Dr. Harvey Thorleifson**  
Minnesota Geological Survey

**Mr. Jason Warzinik**  
Boone County, MO

**Dr. May Yuan**  
University of Texas – Dallas

# Sept 2017 NGAC Meeting – Agenda

---

- **Leadership Dialogue**
- **FGDC Report**
- **Federal Program Updates:**
  - National Address Database
  - International Activities (US-GEO, GEOSS, UNGGIM)
  - 3D Elevation Program / USGS Hydrography Program
  - Geospatial Platform Update/Demo
- **NGAC Subcommittee Sessions:**
  - Landsat Advisory Group
  - Geospatial Technology & Infrastructure
  - Cultural & Historical Geospatial Resources
  - Data as Services
- **Public Comment Period**
- **Lightning Sessions**

# FGDC Activities

---

Leadership discussion with Kerry Rae (DOI).

Dialogue on Federal Geospatial Activities:

- ❖ Transition activities
- ❖ Infrastructure initiatives
- ❖ Geospatial Data Act
- ❖ NSDI Strategic Framework



# Federal Program Updates

---

## **National Address Database:**

- ❖ Update from Steve Lewis (DOT) & Tim Trainor (Census).
- ❖ NGAC has provided extensive input on development of the NAD and looks forward to continued progress.

## **National Geospatial Program:**

- ❖ Update from Vicki Lukas (USGS) on 3DEP and Hydrography programs.
- ❖ USGS may ask for NGAC feedback in 2018.

## **FGDC International Activities:**

- ❖ Overview from Ivan Deloatch and Tim Trainor (Census) on international activities including US-GEO, AmeriGEOSS, and UNGGIM.

## **GeoPlatform:**

- ❖ Update and demo from Tod Dabolt (DOI) on recent and upcoming GeoPlatform activities.

# Landsat Advisory Group

---

## ❖ Membership:

- NGAC Members: Frank Avila (Chair), Roberta Lenczowski (Vice Chair), Rebecca Moore, Kevin Pomfret
- Non-NGAC Members: Peter Becker, Steven Brumby, Joanne Gabrynowicz, Kass Green, Walter Scott

## ❖ Tasks: LAG study topics for 2017/2018 include the following:

1. Possible architectures for future missions.
2. Temporal data cubes. temporal data cubes to support projection or 'forecast' models of land change trends.
3. Fee recovery options for Landsat data.

## ❖ Next Steps:

- **Task 1 Action:** Provide draft paper to NGAC prior to December 2017 NGAC meeting
- **Task 2 Action:** Provide interim report to NGAC prior to December 2017 NGAC meeting
- **Task 3 Action:** Draft proposed initial report by December 2017

# Geospatial Technology & Infrastructure

---

## ❖ **Membership:**

- Cy Smith (Chair), Keith Masback (Vice Chair), Talbot Brooks, Pat Cummins, Matt Gentile, Xavier Irias, Roger Mitchell, Carl Reed, Amber Reynolds

## ❖ **Task:** Develop products describing how geospatial technology, tools, and information can help drive smart decision-making on infrastructure priorities and investments, including:

- Mapping and understanding infrastructure needs.
- Working smarter in designing and executing projects.
- Tracking, monitoring, and communicating results.

## ❖ **Next Steps:**

- **ACTION:** Subcommittee will draft infrastructure document, to be submitted to NGAC prior to December NGAC webinar meeting

# Data As Services

---

## ❖ Membership:

- David Alexander (Chair), Sarah Battersby (Vice Chair), Stu Davis, Gen. William Reddel, Rebecca Somers, Jennie Stapp, Harvey Thorleifson, Jason Warzinik, May Yuan

- ## ❖ Task:
- Provide advice and recommendations addressing current and future needs for data as services from Federal data repositories that provide online data access (GeoPlatform, Data.gov, etc.). Include documentation of user needs and recommendations regarding formats and standardization for users.

## ❖ Next Steps:

- **ACTION:** Develop draft position paper by April 2018
- **ACTION:** Provide draft final position paper to NGAC by September 2018

# Cultural & Historical Geospatial Resources

---

## ❖ **Membership:**

- Garet Couch (Chair), Frank Harjo (Vice Chair), Laxmi Ramasubramanian, Doug Richardson, Gar Clarke

❖ **Task:** Collaborate with the FGDC Cultural Resource Subcommittee to provide advice and feedback on policies and procedures to protect geospatial data assets that have cultural and historical significance. May include reviewing agency policies and procedures currently in place regarding cultural and historical geospatial data – both in terms of data security and data sharing – to identify best practices and model approaches.

## ❖ **Next Steps:**

- **ACTION:** Subcommittee will develop best practices document to be completed in 2018.

# NGAC Points of Contact

---

- ❖ NGAC has designated POCs for several key ongoing geospatial programs & initiatives. POCs will coordinate with FGDC and program leads to keep NGAC members updated on key program activities, as needed. POCs are as follows:

<b>Initiative</b>	<b>NGAC POC</b>
Geospatial Platform	May Yuan
NSDI Strategic Plan	Jennie Stapp
NGDA Management Plan	Amber Reynolds
3DEP	Jason Warzinik
USGS Hydro	Harvey Thorleifson
National Address Database	Cy Smith
Imagery	Bobbi Lenczowski / Frank Avila
Workforce & Education	Talbot Brooks

# Lightning Talks

---

- **Government & Public Safety UAS** – Jason Warzinik
- **National Geologic Mapping** – Harvey Thorleifson
- **Geospatial Aspects of Emergency Response / Oroville Dam** – Xavier Irias
- **DHS First Responders Group** – David Alexander
- **TRELIS-GS Program** – Sarah Battersby/ Laxmi Ramasubramanian
- **Prime Meridians** – Julie Sweetkind-Singer
- **AmericaView Update** – Roberta Lenczowski
- **DHS Flood APEX Overview** – David Alexander

# Next Steps

---

- Subcommittees meet to address guidance and develop draft products.

## Next NGAC meeting:

- December 11, 2017 webinar meeting, 1:00 – 4:30 pm EST

# Coordination Group Meeting Dates

---

## 2017 FGDC CG Meeting Calendar

- ❖ November 14, 2017 DOI Rachel Carson Room
- ❖ December 12, 2017 DOI Rachel Carson Room

# FGDC Business Update

---

- ❖ New DOI Leadership Briefing
- ❖ NGDA Portfolio Management
- ❖ NSDI Strategic Planning
- ❖ FGDC Standards Update

# New DOI Leadership Briefing

---

- ❖ Andrea Travnicek, Ph.D – Acting Assistant Secretary for Water & Science
- ❖ FGDC OS and GeoPlatform Managing Partner briefing on FGDC and GeoPlatform
- ❖ Provide background, overview, current activities, actions
- ❖ Dr. Travnicek will also be attending the Executive Committee meeting

# National Geospatial Data Asset (NGDA) Portfolio Management

*Jen Carlino*

*FGDC OS*

*October 3, 2017*



# NGDA Portfolio Management - Current Activities

## Theme Implementation Plans Progress Report due Oct. 31

- ❖ Upcoming reporting period March - September 2017
- ❖ Still have several outstanding to be completed for October 2016 – September 2017
- ❖ Will be posted on public Geoplatform Theme community
- ❖ Goal to review activities and progress across Themes going forward to advance portfolio management

Theme	Status
Address	To be determined
Biodiversity and Ecosystems	In Progress (Draft)
<a href="#">Cadastre</a> *	Completed
Climate and Weather	In Progress
<a href="#">Cultural Resources</a>	Completed
Elevation*	In Progress (Draft)
<a href="#">Geodetic Control</a> *	Completed
Geology	Extension
<a href="#">Governmental Units</a> *	Completed
<a href="#">Imagery</a> *	Completed
<a href="#">Land Use Land Cover</a>	Completed
Real Property	To be determined
Soils	In Progress
<a href="#">Transportation</a> *	Completed
Utilities	In Progress
<a href="#">Water Inland</a> *	Completed
Water Oceans and Coasts*	In Progress



Status as of 9/26/17

# NGDA Portfolio Management - Current Activities

- ❖ A-16 Communities will transition from Drupal to WordPress in fall 2017. Imagery Theme prototype:



The screenshot shows a web page for the "NGDA A-16 Imagery Community". The header includes "GeoPlatform | Imagery" and a "Sign In" link. The main content area features a "Welcome to the NGDA A-16 Imagery Community!" message, a brief description of the community's purpose, and a "Learn More" button. Navigation links for "NGDA Datasets", "Theme Strategic Plan", and "Theme Implementation Plan" are visible. Below the main content is a "Featured Pages" section with three thumbnails: "Overview" (a map of the United States), "Geospatial Standards" (a meeting room), and "Committees and Work Groups" (a computer lab). A sidebar on the right contains a "★ Imagery Theme Community" section with details about the community type, sponsor (FGDC), sponsor email, theme lead agency (USDA, FSA, USGS), and theme lead (John Cullen and Shirley Hall).

GeoPlatform | Imagery Sign In

## Welcome to the NGDA A-16 Imagery Community!

This community provides information about the National Geospatial Data Asset (NGDA) Imagery Theme. Learn about associated geospatial standards, get information about committees and work groups, or search through the NGDA Datasets.

[Learn More](#)

[NGDA Datasets](#) [Theme Strategic Plan](#) [Theme Implementation Plan](#)

### Featured Pages

- [Overview](#)
- [Geospatial Standards](#)
- [Committees and Work Groups](#)

★ **Imagery Theme Community**

Community Type: NGDA Theme

Sponsor: FGDC

Sponsor Email: [service@geoplatform.gov](mailto:service@geoplatform.gov)

Theme Lead Agency: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency (FSA) U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)

Theme Lead: John Cullen (USGS); Shirley Hall (FSA)



# 2017 Lifecycle Maturity Assessment – Next Steps

## October

- ❖ Generate NGDA Dataset Reports (DSR) for internal review
- ❖ Analyze 2017 LMA results
- ❖ Finalize template and generate Theme Summary Reports for internal review
- ❖ Develop Portfolio Summary Report template

## November

- ❖ Finalize 2017 LMA Analysis and Recommendation Report
- ❖ Update LMA Dashboard
- ❖ Release Dataset/Theme Summary Reports
- ❖ Develop Portfolio Summary Report for review

**2017 National Geospatial Data Asset (NGDA) Dataset Report**  
2010 Census Public Use Microdata Area

**Introduction:**  
This report aggregates information related to the National Geospatial Data Asset (NGDA) in the title above. In order to be designated an NGDA, the dataset must meet the criteria outlined in the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) [Circular A-36](#) and the [Circular A-16 Supplemental Guidance](#). The guidance also directs Federal agencies to implement and use a portfolio management approach to ensure NGDA Datasets are managed by officially designated agencies, on behalf of all users, as national capital assets. As part of this process, the NGDA Datasets based on the geospatial data. Datasets are assessed uniformly using a set of lifecycle maturity questions. This report includes results from the 2017 Lifecycle Maturity Assessment. It provides information for Dataset Managers about priorities and will be used to inform the 2018 Lifecycle Maturity Assessment.

**Dataset Details:**  
Official NGDA Title: 2010 Census Public Use Microdata Area (PUMA) State-based Shapefile

Metadata Record Title\*: [TIGER/Line Shapefile](#)  
[Microdata Area \(PUMA\) State-based Shapefile](#)

NGDA Theme: Governmental Units Theme

NGDA Dataset Lead Agency: DDC-Census

Executive NGDA Theme Champion(s):  
Name: Delrine Bishop  
Agency: Census Bureau  
Email: deldrin.dalpio@bipoc.com

Theme Lead(s):  
Name: [Derrick Bishop](#)  
Agency: Census Bureau  
Email: derrick.bishop@bipoc.com

Dataset Manager(s):  
Name: Nathan Jones  
Agency: Census Bureau  
Email: Nathan.jones@census.gov

\* If the metadata has been updated and re-processed a dataset may be searched for manually in Data.gov or Data Catalog

Report Created: 2017/9/1

**2017 NGDA Dataset Maturity Results**  
Based on the maturity question responses, an overall maturity ranking was calculated for this NGDA, along with maturity calculations for the general questions for all stages and each discrete lifecycle stage as shown in Table 2 below.

Maturity Categories	Maturity Rank
Overall NGDA Maturity	5 - Optimized; Established
General Questions for All Stages	5 - Optimized; Established
Stage 1: Plan/Define	5 - Optimized; Established
Stage 2: Inventory/Evaluate	5 - Optimized; Established
Stage 3: Obtain	5 - Optimized; Established
Stage 4: Access	5 - Optimized; Established
Stage 5: Maintain	5 - Optimized; Established
Stage 6: Use/Evaluate	5 - Optimized; Established
Stage 7: Archive	5 - Optimized; Established

Table 2: 2017 Maturity Results.

**2017 and 2015 NGDA Maturity Change**  
In 2015, the baseline LMA was completed that established an initial maturity level for all NGDA. The table below shows the changes between the current 2017 and 2015 baseline maturity ranks for the overall maturity and each lifecycle stage for this NGDA. Information related to the 2015 baseline LMA can be found at [2015 NGDA Lifecycle Maturity Assessment](#). The 2015 NGDA Dataset Reports can be found at [FGDC.gov](#) in the first column under National [Geospatial Data Asset \(NGDA\) Datasets](#).

Lifecycle Stage/Year	Overall Maturity	General Questions for All Stages	Stage 1: Plan/Define	Stage 2: Inventory/Evaluate	Stage 3: Obtain	Stage 4: Access	Stage 5: Maintain	Stage 6: Use/Evaluate	Stage 7: Archive
2017	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established
2015	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established	Optimized; Established

Table 3: 2017 and 2015 Maturity Change.

Report Created: 2017/9/1

NGDA Dataset Report | 8



# NGDA LMA Dashboard

- ❖ GeoPlatform team is considering filter option approach for potential implementation to see multiple years, based on Theme Lead input
- ❖ Should be released in November 2017 (Release 10)

Filter by Assessment Year ✓ ✕		Filter by A-16 Themes ✓ ✕					Filter by Organizations ✓ ✕				Export
All Years		Biodiversity and Ecosystems					DOI-USGS				PDF
2021	Terrestrial Ecosystems of the Conterminous United States	4/5	4/5	5/5	4/5	5/5	2/5	3/5	5/5	4/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems
2019	Terrestrial Ecosystems of the Conterminous United States	4/5	4/5	5/5	3/5	4/5	1/5	4/5	2/5	4/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems
2017	Terrestrial Ecosystems of the Conterminous United States	3/5	5/5	3/5	3/5	1/5	2/5	2/5	2/5	3/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems
2015	Terrestrial Ecosystems of the Conterminous United States	4/5	4/5	1/5	3/5	1/5	2/5	3/5	2/5	4/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems
2021	U.S. Geological Survey Gap Analysis Program Species Distribution Models	5/5	2/5	5/5	5/5	4/5	5/5	2/5	5/5	4/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems
2019	U.S. Geological Survey Gap Analysis Program Species Distribution Models	4/5	4/5	5/5	4/5	5/5	2/5	3/5	5/5	4/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems DOI-USGS
2017	U.S. Geological Survey Gap Analysis Program Species Distribution Models	3/5	4/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	4/5	5/5	4/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems DOI-USGS
2015	U.S. Geological Survey Gap Analysis Program Species Distribution Models	4/5	4/5	1/5	3/5	1/5	2/5	3/5	2/5	4/5	Biodiversity and Ecosystems DOI-USGS

Example:  
Display All Years of NGDA Assessments for Theme Biodiversity and Ecosystems and Organization DOI-USGS

# NGDA Inventory Updates

---

❖ No Changes

# COGO Report Card Update

---

- ❖ First COGO [Report Card on the NSDI](#) completed in 2015. Provided evaluation of framework Themes and overall NSDI status.
- ❖ Second Report Card has been initiated; completion in 2018. Will review framework Themes (plus Address) and NSDI status.
  - FGDC briefing for COGO on NGDA process – June 5
  - COGO has identified Theme review teams; FGDC has identified POCs for framework Themes
  - COGO reached out to Imagery Theme on NAIP and USGS High Resolution Orthoimagery 9/15
  - Water-Inland Theme briefing 8/18
  - Next step: other Theme-specific briefings for COGO review teams – to be determined

# Geospatial Standardization Activities

As presented to the  
FGDC Coordination Group on  
Tuesday, October 3, 2017



*Julie Binder Maitra*  
*FGDC Standards Coordinator*  
*FGDC OS*

# Topics

---

- ❖ FGDC
- ❖ INCITS Technical Committee L1/U.S. Technical Advisory Group to ISO Technical Committee 211, Geographic information/Geomatics (INCITS L1/U.S. TAG)
- ❖ Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)
- ❖ Questions & contact information

# FGDC

---

- ❖ Review of standards-related policies issued since OMB Circular A-16 (2002), including OMB Circular A-119 (2016)
- ❖ Standards Suites for SDIs
  - ❖ Resolved ~90 comments
  - ❖ Prepared revised draft
- ❖ Proposals for FGDC endorsement of external standards (next slide)

# FGDC

---

## Proposals for FGDC endorsement of external standards

- ❖ ISO 19115-3:2016, Geographic information -- Metadata -- Part 3: XML schema implementation for fundamental concepts
- ❖ OGC Web Coverage Service (WCS) 2.0 + extensions, with retirement of WCS 1.1.2
- ❖ OGC Web Processing Services (WPS) 2.0 [14-065], with confirmation of WPS 1.0.0
- ❖ OGC GML 3.3 [10-129r1], with confirmation of GML 3.2.1
- ❖ OGC Geography Markup Language (GML) simple features profile (with Corrigendum) (2.0) [10-100r3]
- ❖ OGC KML 2.3 [12-007r2], with confirmation of OGC KML 2.2.1
- ❖ OGC Filter Encoding (FE) 2.0.2 [09-026r2], with retirement of FE 1.1
- ❖ OGC GeoPackage 1.1 [12-128r12], with retirement of OGC GeoPackage 1.0, which has been deprecated
- ❖ OGC Web Services Context Document (OWS Context) 1.0 [12-080r2] *and* Atom Encoding standard 1.0 [12-084r2], with retirement of OGC Web Map Context

# INCITS L1/U.S. TAG

---

Updates to ISO projects since August 29, 2017 CG meeting

Standard	Description	Status	Date
<b>ISO 19160-4 Addressing -- Part 4: International postal address components and template languages</b>	Defines key terms for postal addressing, postal address components and constraints on their use.	Under publication	2017-09-25

- ❖ *Census and others have developed a profile of ISO 19160-1:2015, Addressing -- Part 1: Conceptual model, for the FGDC-endorsed U.S. Thoroughfare, Landmark, and Postal Data Standard.*
- ❖ *This profile conforms to ISO 19160-1 core and address documentation conformance classes.*

# OGC

---

## Topics

- ❖ The OGC met September 11-15, 2017 in Southampton, UK
- ❖ Newly published standards
- ❖ Approval for electronic vote
- ❖ Other

## Newly published standards

- ❖ GeoRSS [OGC17-002r1],  
<http://docs.opengeospatial.org/cs/17-002r1/17-002r1.html>
- ❖ OGC GeoPackage 1.2 [OGC12-128r14],  
<https://portal.opengeospatial.org/files/12-128r14>
- ❖ Spatial Data on the Web Best Practices [OGC15-107r1],  
<https://www.w3.org/TR/sdw-bp/>
- ❖ *Search engines (e.g. Google) are not intended to replace metadata catalogues for search and discovery; rather, the two complement each other.*

# OGC

---

## Approval for electronic vote

- ❖ Web Processing Service (WPS) 2.0.2 [OGC 14-065r1] as a bug fix to WPS 2.0
- ❖ OGC Web Coverage Services (WCS) 2.0 Interface Standard – Earth Observation Application Profile [OGC 10-140r2]

# OGC

---

## Other

- ❖ WCS 2.1: Roll out extensions for Trajectories for aviation and General Regularly-distributed Information in Binary form (GRIB2)
- ❖ Web Service Common: Review and analyze change requests
- ❖ Quality of Service (QoS)
  - ❖ Identify QoS metrics. The key factor for improving QoS is to constantly measure QoS using well-defined and consistent metrics.
  - ❖ Develop OGC Best Practice for providing QoS metadata for OGC Web Services
  - ❖ Prepare OGC Discussion paper for ensuring Quality of Experience (QoE) for users of OGC Web Services

---

# Questions